

## REFERENCES

The following was taken from the Journal of Forensic Sciences Author Information Sheet:

### “References

The heading of the reference list should be "References," and it should contain only published or in-press references cited by number in the text. Published abstracts (duly noted as being abstracts), printed manufacturers' protocols or instructions, and world wide web site URLs may be validly cited as references. Personal communications and submitted manuscripts are not valid references. Personal communications should be cited in the text, in parentheses, at the appropriate location.

Number references consecutively in the order in which they are first mentioned in the text. Identify references in tables, and legends by Arabic numerals. References cited only in tables or legends should be numbered in accordance with a sequence established by the first identification in the text of the particular table or figure. Within the text, tables, or figures, cite references by Arabic numeral in parentheses. Within the reference list, number the references 1., 2., 3., etc.

References in the reference list should be in accord with Uniform Requirements ... style of the examples given below. This style is based with slight modifications on the formats used by the U.S. National Library of Medicine in Index Medicus. The titles of journals should be abbreviated according to the style used in Index Medicus. Consult List of Journals Indexed in Index Medicus, published annually as a separate publication by the library and as a list in the January issue of Index Medicus.

The references must be verified by the author(s) against the original documents. Examples of correct forms of references are given below.

### Articles in Journals

1) **Standard journal article** (List all authors, but if the number exceeds six, give six followed by et al.)

You CH, Lee KY, Chey RY, Menguy R. Electrogastrographic study of patients with unexplained nausea, bloating and vomiting. *Gastroenterology* 1980 Aug;79(2):311-4.

As an option, if a journal carries continuous pagination throughout a volume, the month and issue number may be omitted.

You CH, Lee KY, Chey RY, Menguy R. Electrogastrographic study of patients with unexplained nausea, bloating and vomiting. *Gastroenterology* 1980;79:311-4.

Goate AM, Haynes AR, Owen MJ, Farrall M, James LA, Lai LY et al. Predisposing locus for Alzheimer's disease on chromosome 21. *Lancet* 1989;1:352-5.

2) **Organization as author**

The Royal Marsden Hospital Bone-Marrow Transplantation Team. Failure of syngeneic bone-marrow graft without preconditioning in post-hepatitis marrow aplasia. *Lancet* 1977;2:742-4.

3) **No author given**

Coffee drinking and cancer of the pancreas [editorial]. *BMJ* 1981;283:628.

4) **Article not in English**

Massone L, Borghi S, Pestarino A, Piccini R, Gambini G. Localisations palmaires purpuriques de la dermatite herpetiforme. *Ann Dermatol Venereol* 1987;114:1545-7.

5) **Volume with supplement**

Magni F, Rossoni G, Berti F. BN-52021 protects guinea-pig from heart anaphylaxis. *Pharmacol Res Commun* 1988;20 Suppl 5:75-8.

6) **Issue with supplement**

Gardos G, Cole JO, Haskell D, Marby D, Paine SS, Moore R. The natural history of tardive dyskinesia. *J Clin Psychopharmacol* 1988;8(4 Suppl):31S-37S.

7) **Volume with part**

Hanly C. Metaphysics and innateness: a psychoanalytic perspective. *Int J Psychoanal* 1988;69(Pt 3):389-99.

8) **Issue with part**

Edwards L, Meyskens F, Levine N. Effect of oral isotretinoin on dysplastic nevi. *J Am Acad Dermatol* 1989;20(2 Pt 1):257-60.

9) **Issue with no volume**

Baumeister AA. Origins and control of stereotyped movements. *Monogr Am Assoc Ment Defic* 1978;(3):353-84.

**10) No issue or volume**

Danoek K. Skiing in and through the history of medicine. *Nord Medicinhist Arsb* 1982;86-100.

**11) Pagination in roman numerals**

Ronne Y. Ansvarsfallen Blodtransfusion till fel patient. *Vardfacket* 1989;13:XXXVI-XXVII.

**12) Type of article indicated as needed**

Spargo PM, Manners JM. DDAVP and open heart surgery [letter]. *Anaesthesia* 1989;44:363-4.

**13) Article containing retraction**

Shishido A. Retraction notice. Effect of platinum compounds on murine lymphocyte mitogenesis [Retraction of Alsabti EA, Ghalib ON, Salem MN. In: *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1979;32:53-65]. *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1980;33:235-7.

**14) Article retracted**

Alsabti EA, Ghalib ON, Sale MN. Effect of platinum compounds on murine lymphocyte mitogenesis [Retracted by Shishido A. In: *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1980;33:235-7]. *Jpn J Med Sci Biol* 1979;32:53-65.

**15) Article containing comment**

Piccoli A, Bossatti A. Early steroid therapy in IgA neuropathy: still an open question [comment] *Nephron* 1989;51:289-91. Comment on: *Nephron* 1988;48:12-7.

**16) Article commented on**

Kobayashi Y, Fujii K, Hiki Y, Tateno S, Kurokawa A, Kamiyama M. Steroid therapy in IgA neuropathy: a retrospective study in heavy proteinuric cases [see comments]. *Nephron* 1988;48:12-7. Comment in: *Nephron* 1989;51:289-91.

**17) Article with published erratum**

Schofield A. The CAGE questionnaire and psychological health [published erratum appears in *Br J Addict* 1989;84:701]. *Br J Addict* 1988;83;761-4.

**Books and Other Monographs**

**18) Personal author(s)**

Colson JH, Armour WJ. *Sports injuries and their treatment*. 2nd rev. ed. London: S. Paul, 1986

**19) Editor(s), compiler as author**

Diener HC, Wilkinson M, editors. *Drug-induced headache*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 1988

**20) Organization as author and publisher**

Virginia Law Foundation. *The medical and legal implications of AIDS*. Charlottesville: The Foundation, 1987.

**21) Chapters in a book**

Weinstein L, Swartz MN. Pathologic properties of invading microorganisms. In: Sodeman WA Jr, Sodeman WA, editors. *Pathologic physiology: mechanisms of disease*. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1974;457-72.

**22) Conference proceedings**

Vivian VL, editor. *Child abuse and neglect: a medical community response*. Proceedings of the First AMA National Conference on Child Abuse and Neglect; 1984 Mar 30-31; Chicago. Chicago: American Medical Association, 1985.

**23) Conference paper**

Harley NH. Comparing radon daughter dosimetric and risk models. In: Gammage RB, Kaye SV, editors. *Indoor air and human health*. Proceedings of the Seventh Life Sciences Symposium; 1984 Oct 29-31; Knoxville (TN). Chelsea (MI): Lewis, 1985;69-78.

**24) Scientific or technical report**

Akutsu T. Total heart replacement device. Bethesda (MD): National Institutes of Health, National Heart and Lung Institute; 1974 Apr. Report No.: NIH-NHLI-691 218514.

**25) Dissertation**

Youssef NM. *School adjustment of children with congenital heart disease* [dissertation]. Pittsburgh (PA): Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1988.

**26) Patent**

Harred JF, Knight AR, McIntyre JS, inventors. Dow Chemical Company, assignee. *Epoxidation process*. US patent 3,654,317. 972 Apr 4.

## **Other Published Material**

### **27) Newspaper article**

Rensberger B, Specter B. CFCs may be destroyed by natural process. *The Washington Post* 1989 Aug 7; Sect. A:2 (col. 5).

### **28) Audiovisual**

AIDS epidemic: the physician's role [videorecording]. Cleveland (OH): Academy of Medicine of Cleveland, 1987.

### **29) Computer file**

Renal system [computer program]. MS-DOS version. Edwardsville (KS): MediSim, 1988.

### **30) World Wide Web address or URL**

<http://www.uocf.edu/pharmacy/depts/drugdose/barbitutuates/index.html>

### **31) Legal material**

Toxic Substances Control Act: Hearing on S. 776 Before the Subcomm. on the Environment of the Senate Comm. on Commerce. 94th Cong., 1st Sess. 343 (1975).

### **32) Map**

Scotland [topographic map]. Washington: National Geographic Society (US), 1981.

### **33) Book of the Bible**

Ruth 3:1-18. *The Holy Bible. Authorized King James version.* New York: Oxford Univ. Press, 1972.

### **34) Dictionary and similar references**

Ectasia. *Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary.* 27th ed. Philadelphia: Saunders, 1988;527.

### **35) Classical material**

*The Winter's Tale*: act 5, scene 1, lines 13-16. *The complete works of William Shakespeare.* London: Rex, 1973.

## **Unpublished Material**

### **36) In press**

Lillywhite HD, Donald JA. Pulmonary blood flow regulation aquatic snake. *Science.* In press.

## **Additional Information and Reprint Requests**

A section of the manuscript, immediately following the reference list, entitled Addition information and reprint requests:, should include the full name, title, and mailing address of the corresponding author. If reprints will not be available from the author(s), entitle this section: Additional Information - Reprints Not Available from Author.”